

Ashraf A, Ahmed S, Phillips JF. The example of doorstep injectables. In Barkat-E-Khuda, Kane TT, Phillips JF, eds. *Improving the Bangladesh Health and Family Planning Programme. Lessons Learned through Operations Research. Monograph No. 5*. Dhaka, Bangladesh: International Centre for Diarrheal Disease Research, Bangladesh, 1997.

Centre for Development and Population Activities (CEDPA). *Expanding Contraceptive Choice: Integrating Injectables into NGO Family Planning Services*. Washington, DC: Centre for Development and Population Activities (CEDPA), Enabling Change for Women's Reproductive Health (ENABLE), U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), 2003. Available: [http://pdf.dec.org/pdf\\_docs/PNACT924.pdf](http://pdf.dec.org/pdf_docs/PNACT924.pdf).

Family Health International. *Contraceptive Technology and Reproductive Health Series: Injectable Contraceptives*. Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International, 1999. Available: [www.fhi.org/training/en/modules/INJ/default.htm](http://www.fhi.org/training/en/modules/INJ/default.htm).

Family Health International. *DMPA Provision by Community-Based Reproductive Health Workers in Africa*. Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International, 2004.

Family Health International. *How to Be Reasonably Sure a Client Is Not Pregnant*. Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International, 2006. Available: [www.fhi.org/en/RH/Pubs/servdelivery/checklists/pregnancy/index.htm](http://www.fhi.org/en/RH/Pubs/servdelivery/checklists/pregnancy/index.htm).

Fernandez VH, Montúfar E, Ottolenghi E. Injectable contraceptive service delivery provided by volunteer community promoters. Unpublished paper. Population Council, 1997.

Garza-Flores J, Moraks del Olmo A, Fuziwara JL, et al. Introduction of cyclofem once-a-month injectable contraceptive in Mexico. *Contraception* 1998;58(1):7-12.

Lande R, Richey C. *Expanding Services for Injectables, Population Reports, Series K, No. 6*. Baltimore, MD: INFO Project, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, 2006. Available: <http://www.infoforhealth.org/pr/>.

Mirza T, Ashraf A, Kabir H, et al. *Training Experience in Domiciliary Injectable Contraceptive Services in the National Family Planning Programme*. Dhaka, Bangladesh: International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh, 1996.

Mirza T, Barkat-e-Khuda AA, Humayun K, et al. Doorstep delivery of injectable contraceptives in eight thanas: key findings. In Barkat-e-Khuda, Mirza T, Ahmed S, eds. *Lessons Learned on Doorstep Delivery of Injectable Contraceptives: Workshop Proceedings*. Dhaka, Bangladesh: International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh, 1994.

Phillips JF. A case study of contraceptive introduction: domiciliary DMPA services in rural Bangladesh. *Committee on Population National Academy of Sciences Seminar on the Demographic and Programmatic Consequences of Contraceptive Innovations*, Washington, DC, October 6-7, 1988.

Phillips JF, Greene WL, Jackson EF. *Lessons from Community-based Distribution of Family Planning in Africa*. New York, NY: Population Council, 1999. Available: [www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/wp/121.pdf](http://www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/wp/121.pdf).

Phillips JF, Hossain MB, Huque AA, et al. A case study of contraceptive introduction: domiciliary depot-medroxy progesterone acetate services in rural Bangladesh. In Segal SJ, Tsui AO, Rogers SM, eds. *Demographic and Programmatic Consequences of Contraceptive Innovations (Reproductive Biology)*. New York, NY: Plenum Press, 1989.



Population Council. Adopting contraception in a traditional African society: findings from northern Ghana. *Popul Briefs* 1997;3(1):4. Available: [http://www.popcouncil.org/archives/publications/popbriefs/pb3\(1\)\\_4.html](http://www.popcouncil.org/archives/publications/popbriefs/pb3(1)_4.html).

Prata N, Vahidnia F, Potts M, et al. Revisiting community-based distribution programs: are they still needed? *Contraception* 2005;72(6):402-7.

Price N. *Service Sustainability Strategies in Sexual and Reproductive Health Programming: Community-based distribution*. London, England: DFID Resource Centre for Sexual and Reproductive Health, 2002. Available: [www.jsieurope.org/docs/community-based\\_new.pdf](http://www.jsieurope.org/docs/community-based_new.pdf).

Program for Appropriate Technology in Health (PATH), U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID). *Introducing Auto-Disable Syringes and Sharps Disposal Containers with DMPA*. Seattle, WA: PATH, 2001. Available: <http://www.rho.org/files/auto-disable.pdf>.

Ria C, Thapa S, Bhattarai L, et al. Prevalence of conditions in Nepal for which DMPA initiation is not recommended: implications for community base service delivery of DMPA. Unpublished paper. Family Health International, 1998.

Routh S, Ashraf A, Stoeckel J, et al. Consequences of the shift from domiciliary distribution to site-based family planning services in Bangladesh. *Int Fam Plan Perspect* 2001;27(2):82-89. Available: <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/journals/2708201.pdf>.

Solter C. *Comprehensive Reproductive Health and Family Planning Training Curriculum. Module 6: DMPA Injectable Contraceptive*. Watertown, MA: Pathfinder International, 1997 (revised 1999). Available: [http://www.pathfind.org/pf/pubs/module\\_6.pdf](http://www.pathfind.org/pf/pubs/module_6.pdf).

Stanback J, Mbonye A, LeMelle J, et al. Final Report Safety and Feasibility of Community-Based Distribution of Depo Provera. Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International, 2006. Available: [www.fhi.org/en/RH/Pubs/booksReports/DepoCBDinAfrica.htm](http://www.fhi.org/en/RH/Pubs/booksReports/DepoCBDinAfrica.htm).

Stang A, Schwingl P, Rivera R. New contraceptive eligibility checklists for provision of combined oral contraceptives and depot-medroxyprogesterone acetate in community-based programmes. *Bull WHO* 2000;78(8):1015-23.

Stoebenau K, Valent TW. Using network analysis to understand community-based programs: a case study from highland Madagascar. *Int Fam Plan Perspect* 2003;29(4):167-73.

Zuna O, Lopez M, Johnson S. *Guidelines for Promoters: Depo Provera*. Research Triangle Park, NC: Family Health International, 1998.

This brief was produced by the Ministry of Health and its collaborating partners with technical assistance from Family Health International's CRTU program. Financial assistance for the work was provided by the US Agency for International Development (USAID). The contents do not necessarily reflect USAID policy.

For more information or additional copies, please contact:

Head, Division of Reproductive Health, Kenya Ministry of Health  
Old Mbagathi Road, P.O. Box 43319-00100, Nairobi, Kenya  
Tel: 254-020-2725105 Fax: 254-020-2716814

or

Regional Director, Population and Reproductive Health Programs

Family Health International  
The Chancery, 2nd Floor, Valley Road  
P.O. Box 38835-00623, Nairobi, Kenya  
Tel: 254-020-2713913-6

Fax: 254-020-2726130  
E-mail: [publications@fhi.org](mailto:publications@fhi.org)

January 2007



**USAID**  
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE



Family Health  
International



**Save the Children®**